

COLDWELLS BUILD

# PASSIVHAUS MADE SIMPLE



PASSIVHAUS MADE SIMPLE

## WHAT IS PASSIVHAUS?

RUPERT DALY, JOHN GILBERT ARCHITECTS









Conservation & Retrofit New ideas for old buildings, extending life, increasing use and improving performance

### Hab-Lab

Building the practice's knowledge and expertise on user needs, building performance and urban issues

Sussed Net zero carbon for larger, non domestic projects





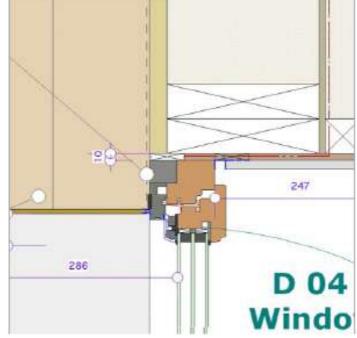
### John Gilbert Architects

Strategy & Masterplans Development of large scale proposals, masterplanning and regeneration

Sustainable Architecture Design and project management of beautiful, high performance, people-centric buildings

Passivhoos Passivhaus standard homes for social housing providers





### CO Coaction







Possible image credits/ affliates



The UK Passive House Organisation

Built Environment \_\_\_\_\_ Smarter Transformation





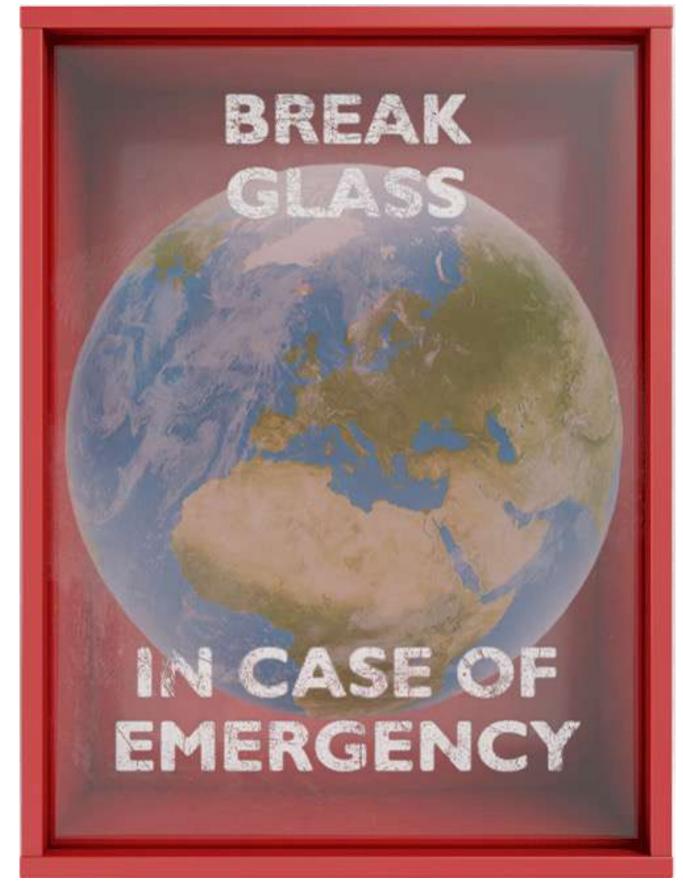




### 2008 Climate Act

"The 2008 Climate Act committed the UK to reducing its greenhouse gas emissions by 80% by 2050 compared to 1990 levels, formed the Committee on Climate Change, and established UK carbon budgets."





Credit: Naomi Klein?

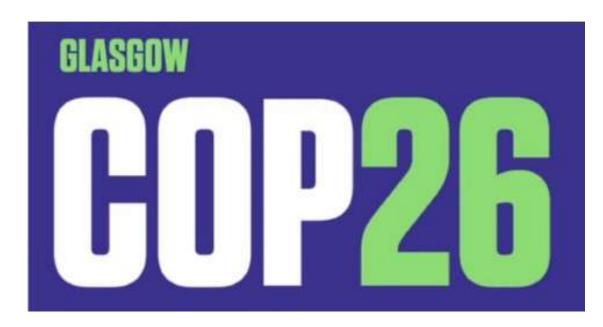
### 2019 Net Zero

"The 'net zero target' refers to a government commitment to ensure the UK reduces its greenhouse gas emissions by 100% from 1990 levels by 2050 (2045 in Scotland). If met, this would mean the amount of greenhouse gas emissions produced by the UK would be equal to or less than the emissions removed by the UK from the environment."





### 2021 – Global momentum

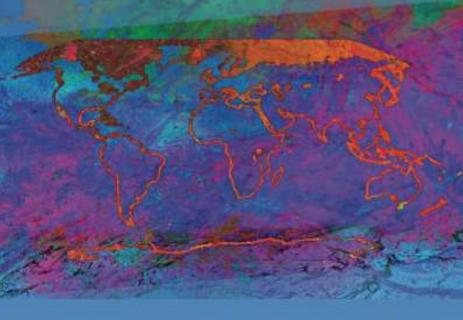




### INTERGOVERNMENTAL PANEL ON Climate change

### Climate Change 2021

The Physical Science Basis





Working Group I Contribution to the Soth Assessment Report of the ntergovernmental Panel on Climate Change



INTERGOVERNMENTAL PANEL ON CLIMATE CHARGE

### Climate Change 2022 Mitigation of Climate Change

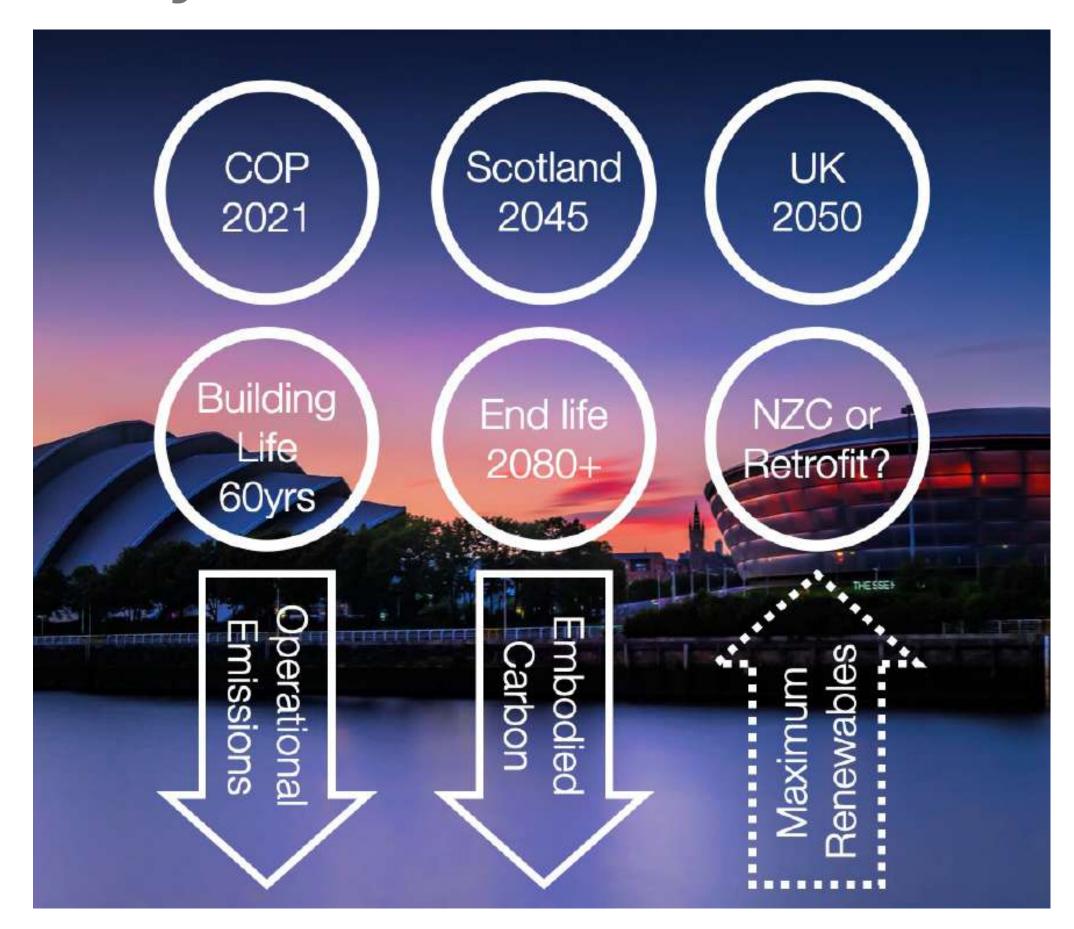




Working Group III contribution to the Sixth Assessment Report of the ergovernmental Panel on Climate Change

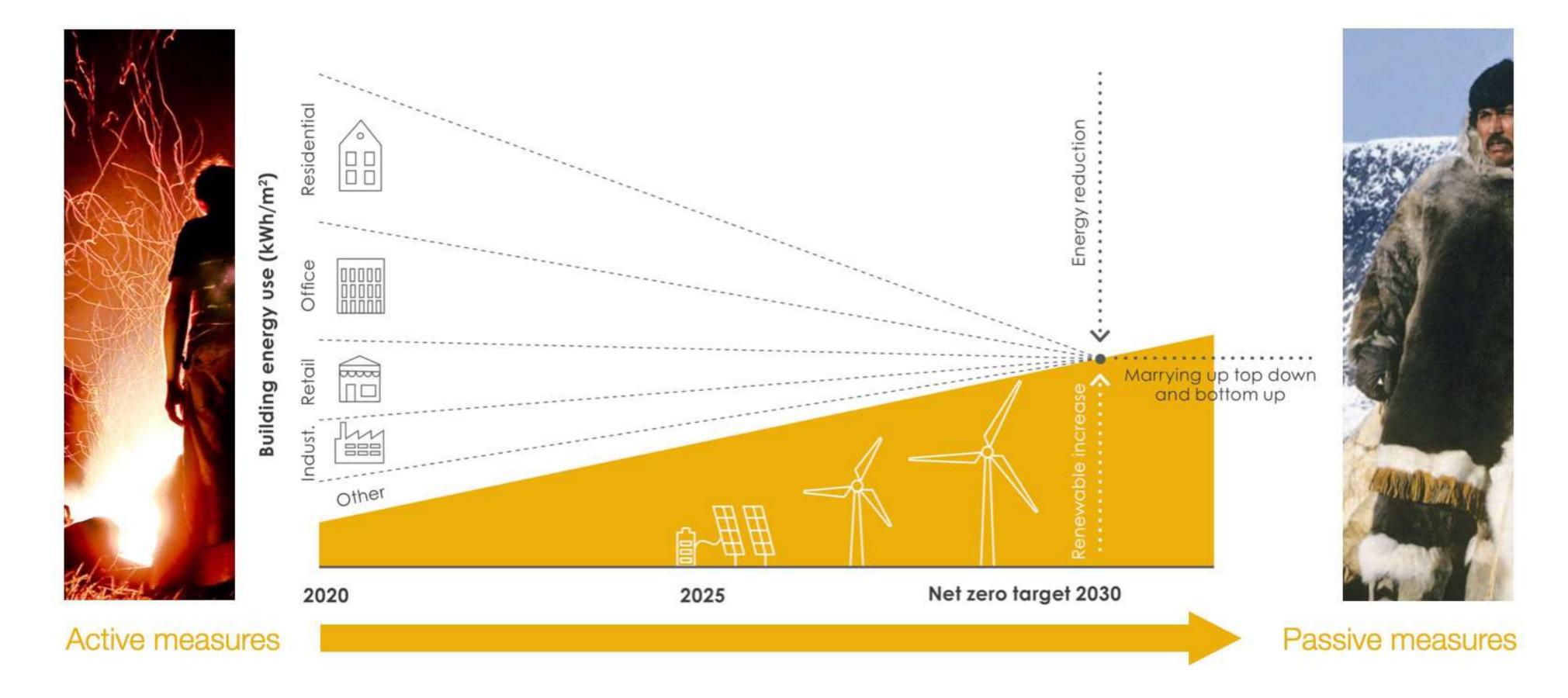


### 2021 – Policy



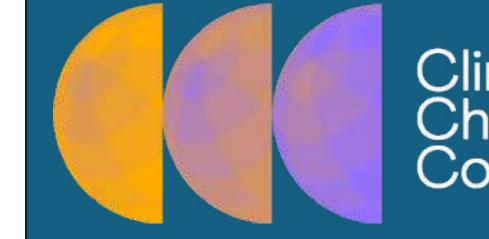


### 2022 – Scenarios



### 2024 – Progress?

"The Climate Change Committee's assessment is that only a third of the emissions reductions required to achieve the country's 2030 target are currently covered by credible plans."



Climate Change Committee

# 2024 – Heat in Buildings Strategy

'From 1 April 2024, all new buildings will no longer be heated with 'direct emission heating systems'.





**Building Standards Division** 

### Domestic Technical Handbook

### April 2024

Applicable to works from 1 April 2024

v1.0 - December 2023



### 2024 – Scottish Equivalent to Passivhaus

"to introduce new minimum environmental design standards for all new build housing to meet a Scottish equivalent to the Passivhaus standard, in order to improve energy efficiency and thermal performance".



Stage 1 consultation – July 2024 Stage 2 consultation – Summer 2025

Currently proposed to be voluntary by 2026 and Mandatory by 2028

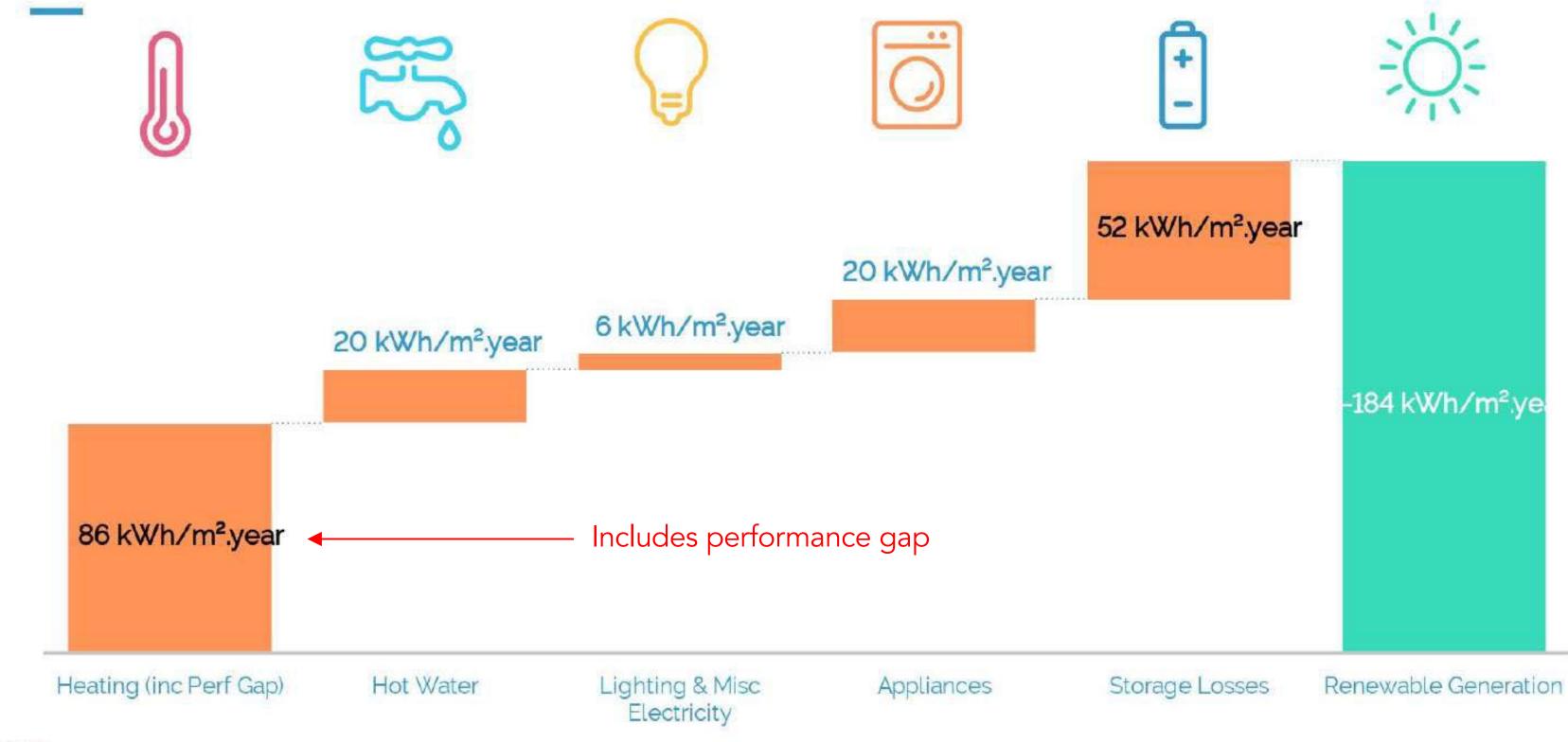
### 2024

Legislation, Policy, Regulation takes time......We are running out of time.



Why wait?

### Net Zero?





# Why Passivhaus? The Performance Gap

"I was working as a physicist. I read that the construction industry had experimented with adding insulation to new buildings and that energy consumption had failed to reduce.

This offended me – it was counter to the basic laws of physics. I knew that they must be doing something wrong. So I made it my mission to find out what, and to establish what was needed to do it right."

Prof. Dr. Wolfgang Feist (who developed the Passivhaus standard)



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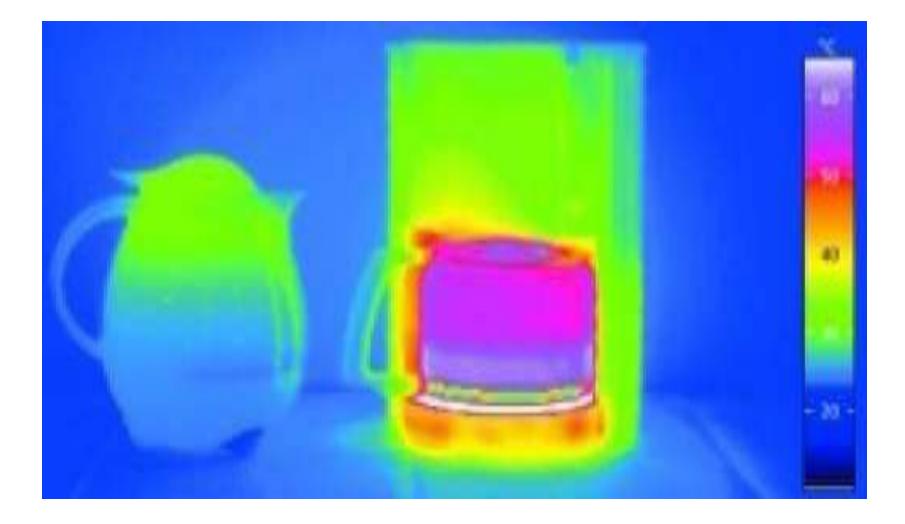


### What is Passivhaus?

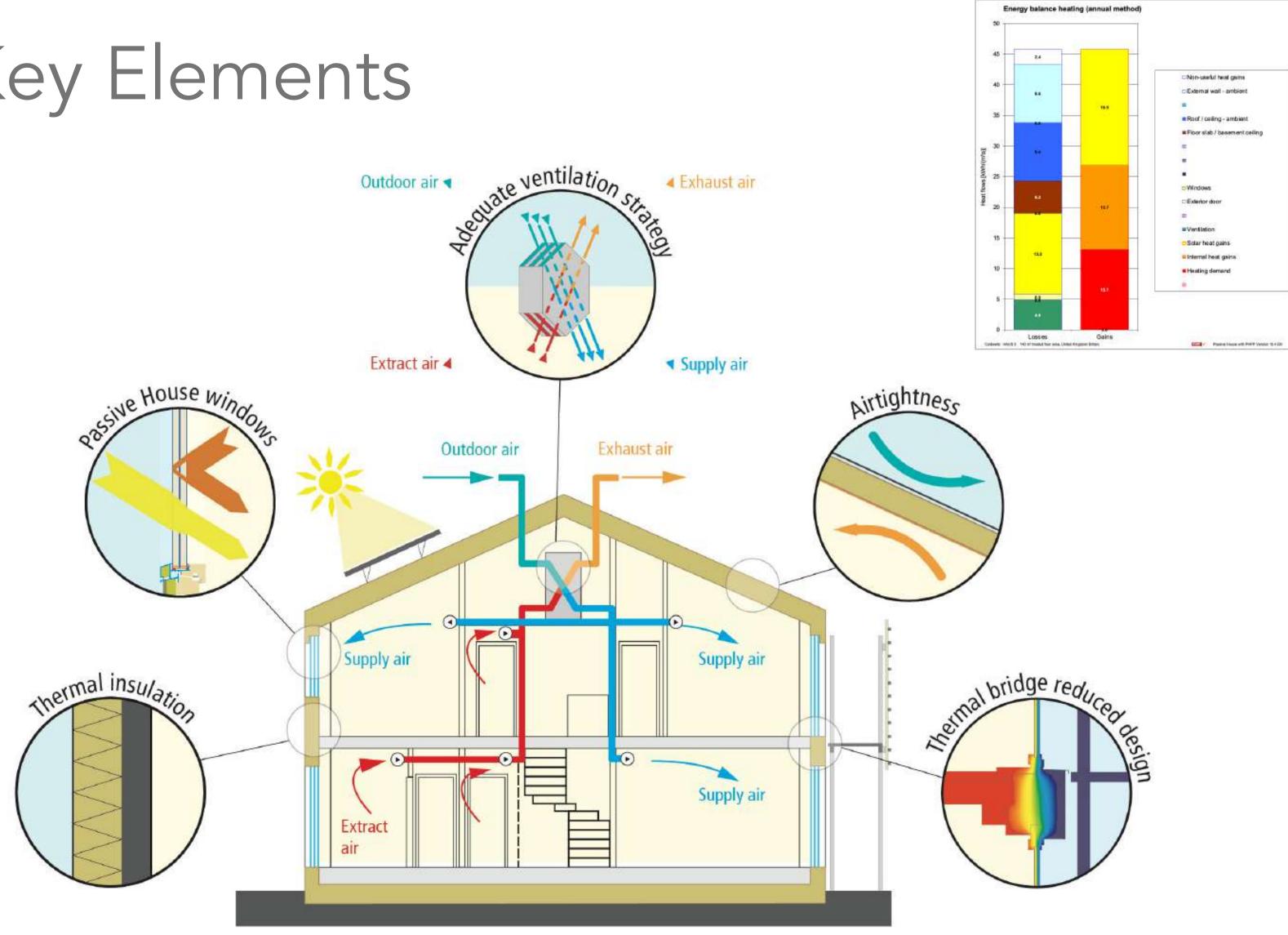
• A building with a very low space heating requirement, achieved through mainly passive measures



### CO Coaction



## 5 Key Elements





## What is Passivhaus?

The result is also good indoor COMFORT – all by simply improving the build quality

- No draughts
- No condensation or mould
- No hot or cold radiant discomfort
- Whole house warm no hypothermia
- Fuel Poverty eliminated
- Comfortable in summer
- Healthy fresh air always, even if you shut the windows
- Quiet thick insulation, airtight, triple glazing, silent ventilation

## CO Coaction





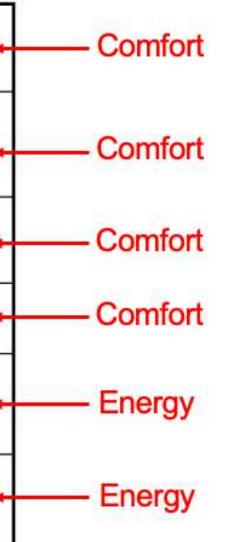
"The fire seems to be drawing well."

### Passivhaus is a comfort standard

(It also just very energy efficient)

	24
Airtightness	< 0.6 h <sup>-1</sup> @ 50Pa (n50)
Surface temp (windows)	> 17ºC
Summer Comfort	No more than 10% of year >25°C
Ventilation	~30 m³/hr.person
Space Heating	Heating demand <15 kWh/m <sup>2</sup> yr @20°C or Peak heating Load <10 W/m <sup>2</sup>
Primary Energy Renewable	< 60 kWh/m²yr

### CO Coaction



What does 15kWh/m2yr look like?

100m2 usable floor area £0.10 per kWh utility cost

 $15 \times 100 \times 0.1 = \pm 150$ 

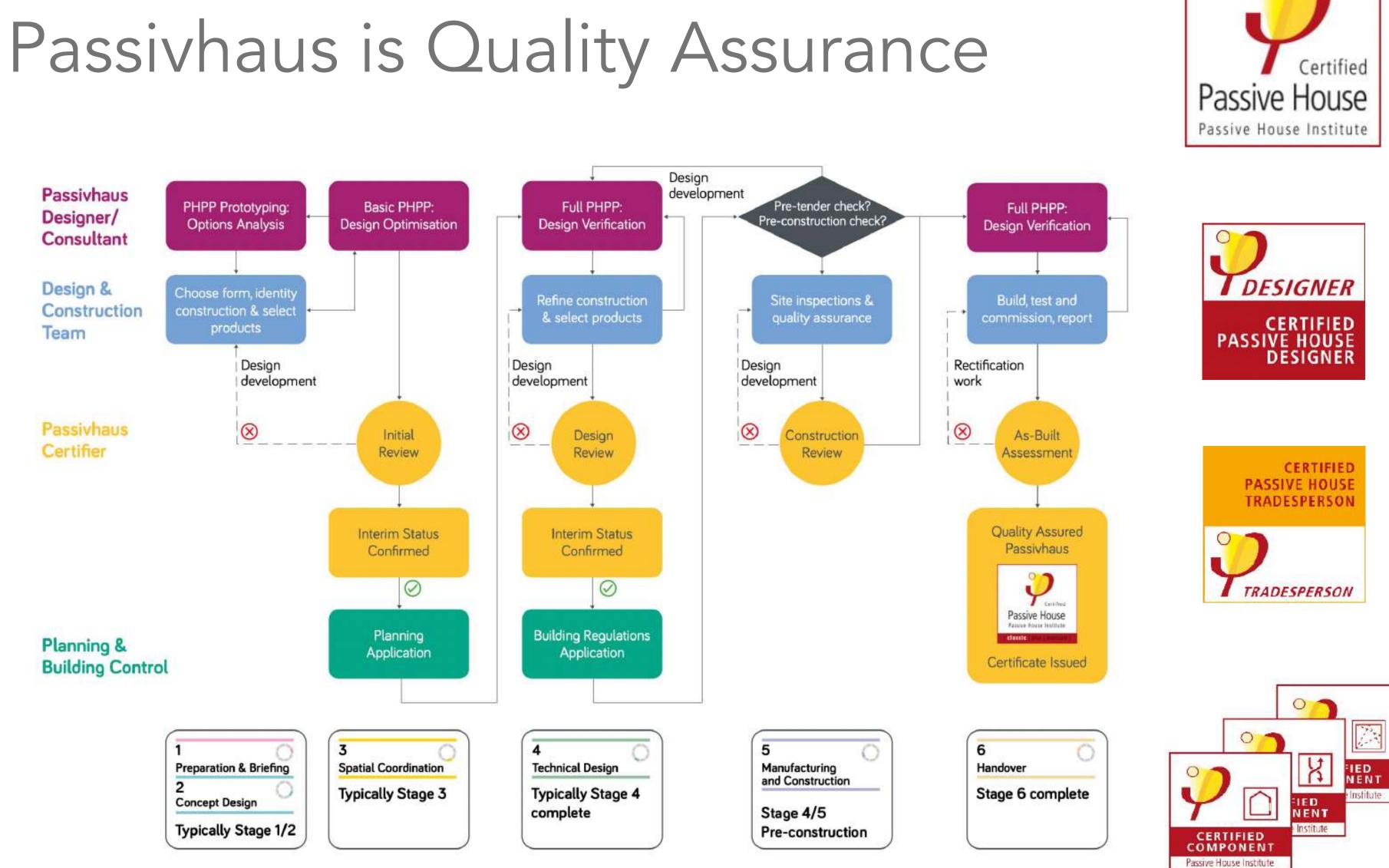
Annual cost to maintain the dwelling at 20°C

What is peak heat load?

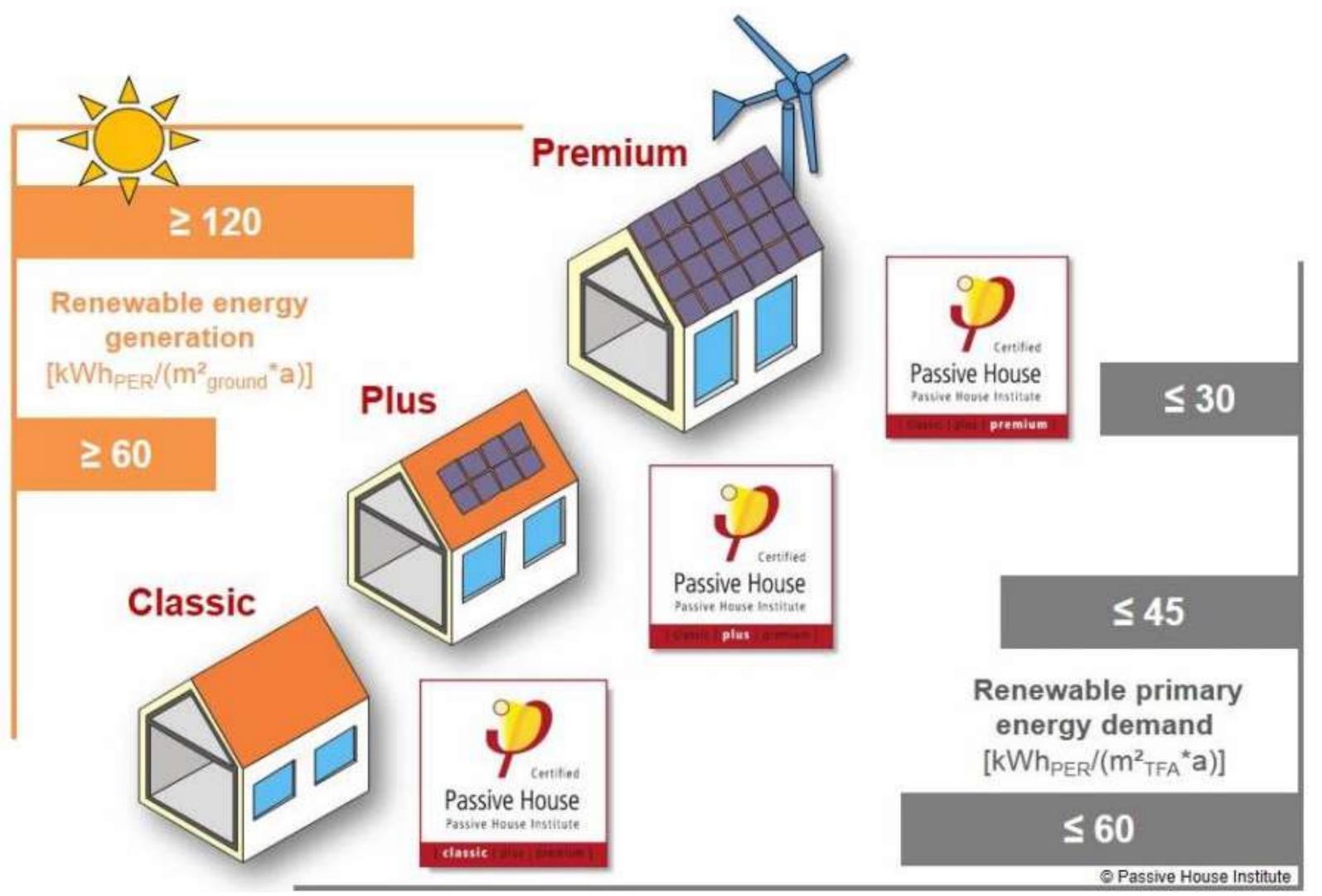
How much heating power is needed to maintain 20°C on the coldest day of the year.

10 x 100 = 1000Watts

You could technically keep the house warm with a hair dryer



## Passivhaus New Build Standards



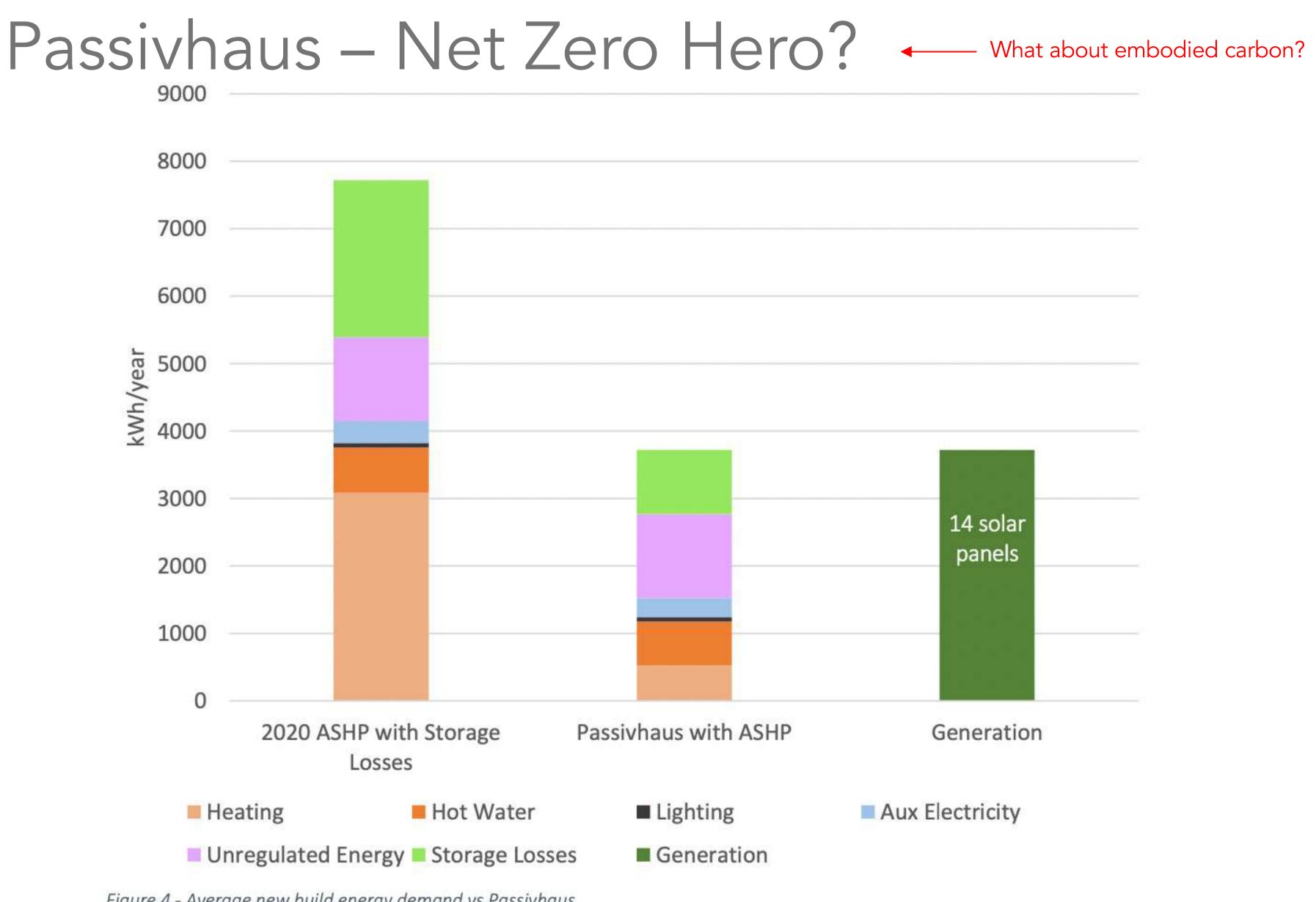
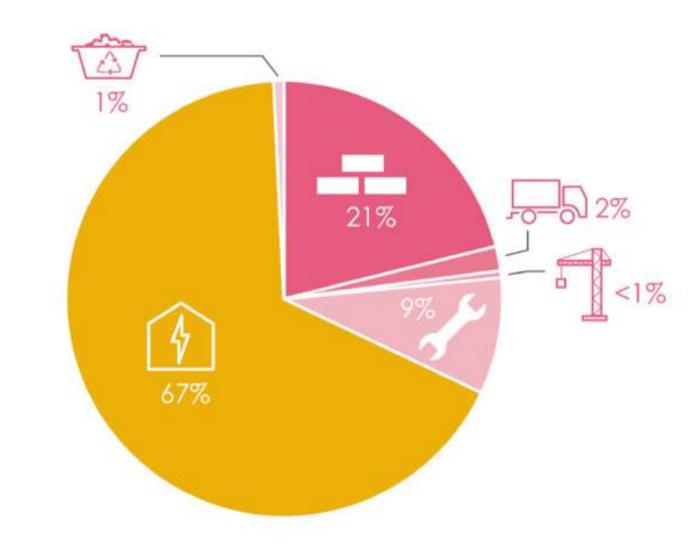
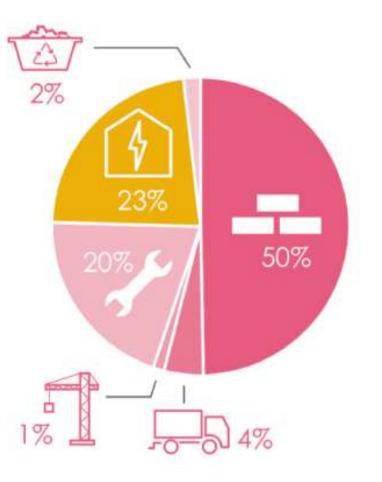


Figure 4 - Average new build energy demand vs Passivhaus

### Why should we care about embodied carbon?







Why wait?

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# COLDWELLS BUILD PASSIVHAUS: PREDESIGNED, PREFABRICATED HOMES

CLARE BOOTH, COLDWELLS BUILD

PASSIVHAUS MADE SIMPLE

# CUSTOM HOME CONTRACTORS

COLDWELLS BUILD





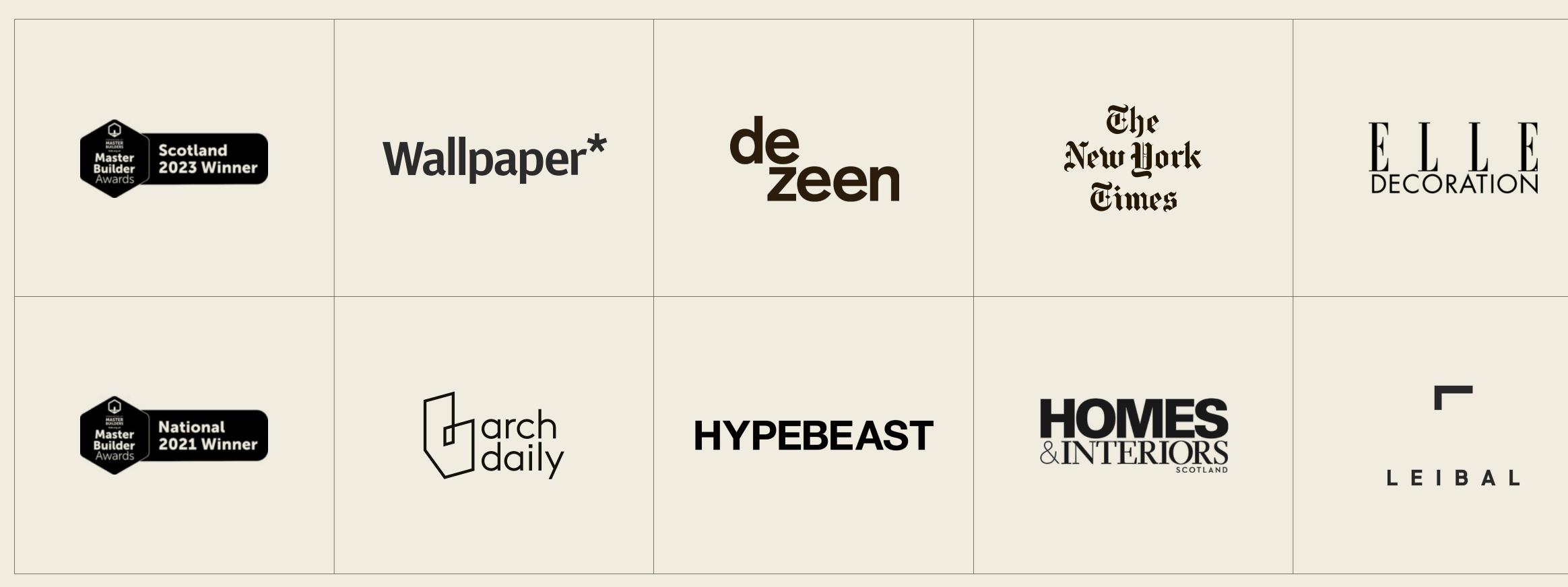


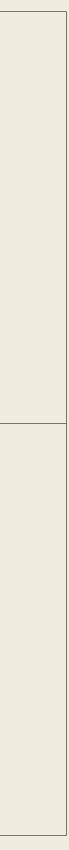






### AWARDS & PRESS





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# CUSTOM HOME CHALLENGES

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CUSTOM HOME CHALLENGES

DESIGNING TO BUDGET

# DESIGN & PLANNING DELAYS

# DECISION FATIGUE

UNPREDICTABLE BUILD PHASE

INEFFICIENT

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# SIMPLIFY THE SELF-BUILD PROCESS

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# A COLLECTION OF TURNKEY, DESIGN-DRIVEN HOMES

# PREDESIGNED

FIXED PRICING  $\rightarrow$  COST CERTAINTY

CURATED MATERIAL SELECTIONS

EFFICIENTLY EXECUTED USING MODERN CONSTRUCTION METHODS

# FAST ASSEMBLY TIMES

SOURCE: NATIONAL AUDIT OFFICE

# HEATING OUR HOMES = 18% UK CO<sub>2</sub> EMISSIONS



# **Opinion**

• This article is more than **2 years old** 

Britain's leaky homes make the energy crisis worse. Why have governments not fixed them? Max Wakefield

Our housing stock needs better insulation and low-carbon heating, or we'll continue to suffer these shocks

Tue 28 Sep 2021 11.00 BST



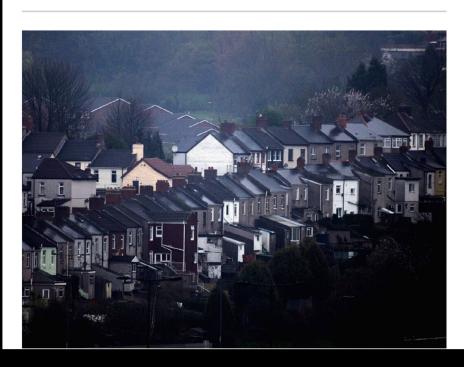
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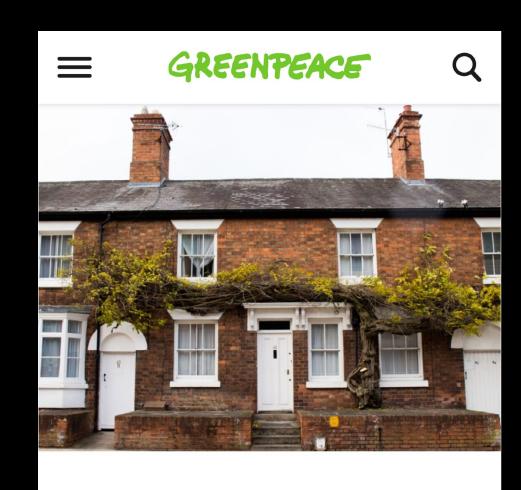
Chart of the Day | 14 January 2022

# British homes among the worst insulated in Europe

In Britain the average home loses three degrees Celsius of indoor temperature after five hours.

# **By Ben Walker**





Climate change | Article

# **UK homes are the** biggest energywasters in Europe, but it didn't have to be this way



Stefano Gelmini March 22, 2022

# THE

Business & N World Comment



The quality of home insulation across Britain varies greatly

ALAMY

# WEATHER EYE Action on home insulation needs to hot up

# Paul Simons

Wednesday April 20 2022, 12.01am, The Times

The government's recent new energy strategy outlined plans for increasing the UK's energy independence and cutting greenhouse-gas carbon emissions. One glaring omission

# The Telegraph

News Olympics Sport Business Mo Q

# **Cost of a badly** insulated home to hit an extra £600 this year

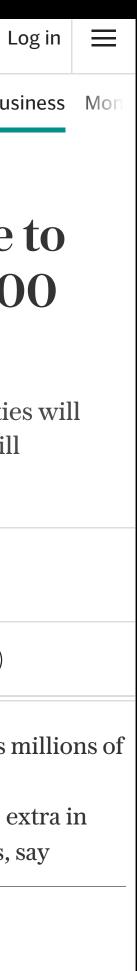
Millions of draughty properties will fare the worst with energy bill payments

Jonathan Leake

1 April 2024 • 6:00am



Britain's failure to deal with its millions of draughty homes means many householders face up to £600 extra in annual gas and electricity bills, say oporory applyata



SOURCE: PASSIVHAUS TRUST

# PERFORMANCE GAP 60%

TRAINED BY:

Built Environment Smarter

# Transformation





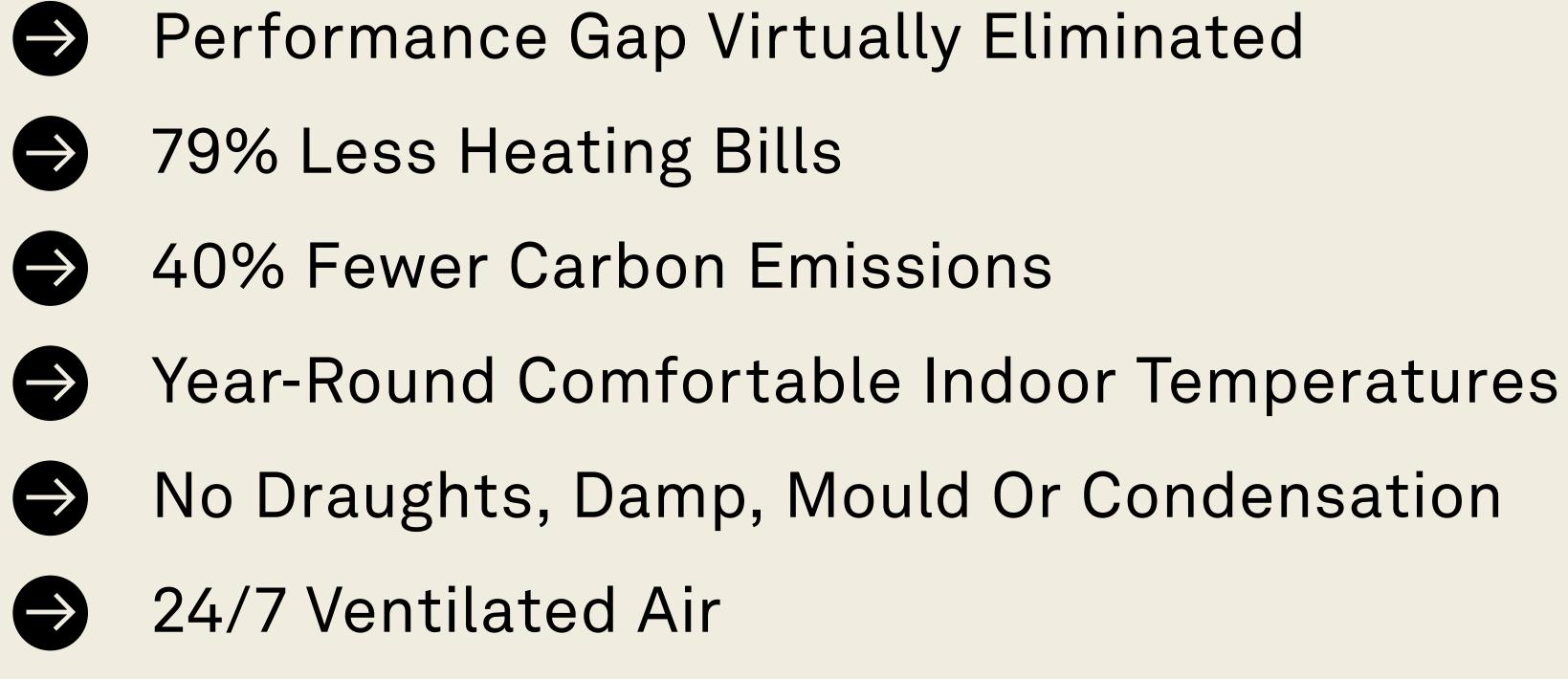
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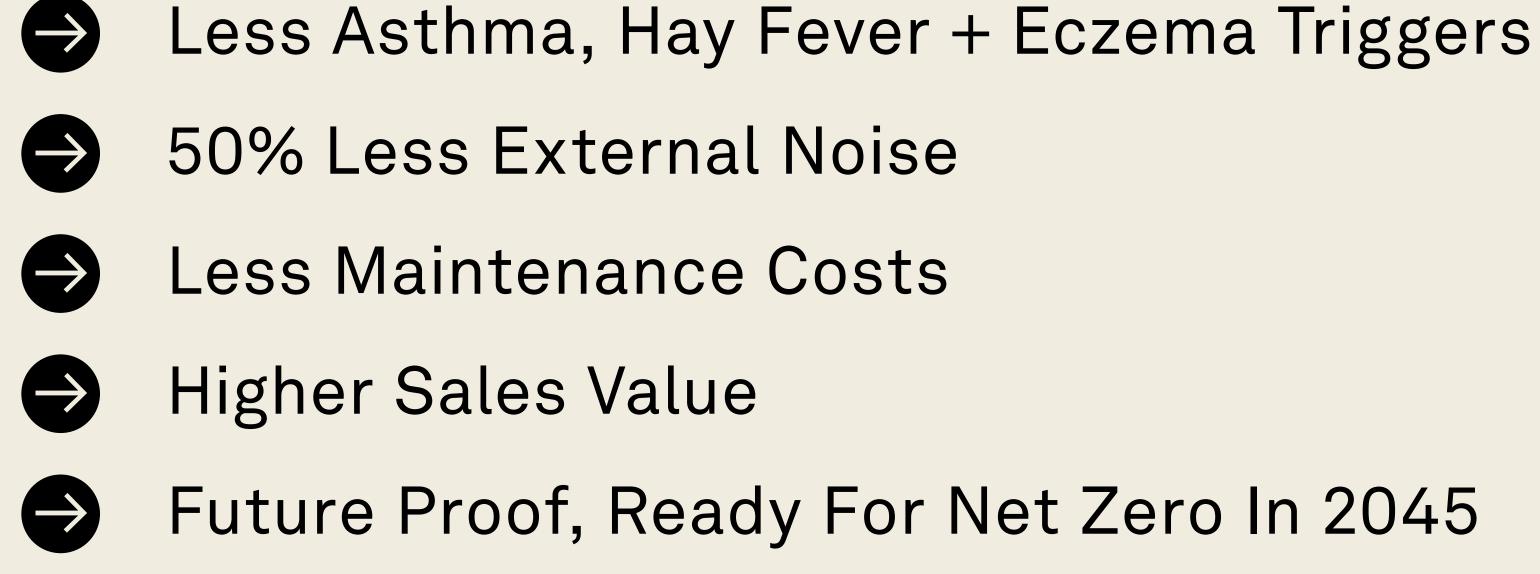


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# BENEFITS OF PASSIVHAUS

COLDWELLS BUILD





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# COLDWELLS BUILD PASSIVHAUS: ARGYLE

144M<sup>2</sup> • 4 BEDROOMS • BUNGALOW















HEATING BILLS:  $\sqrt{79\%}$ CARBON EMISSIONS:  $\sqrt{40\%}$ 

TIME SAVING

STREAMLINED DELIVERY

COLDWELLS BUILD: FULLY FITTED, TURNKEY SOLUTION

# YOU BUILD: SUPPLY & ASSEMBLE

HONEST, FIXED PRICING

FAST BUILD SPEEDS

DISCOUNTED SELF-BUILD MORTGAGES

PLOT FINDING MADE EASY



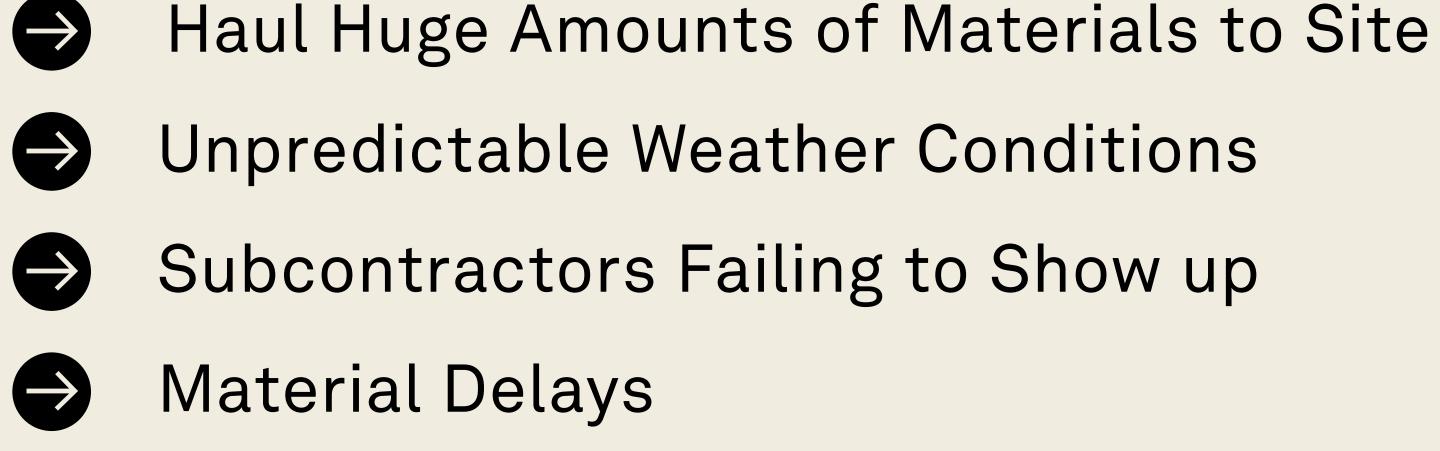
### COLDWELLS BUILD PASSIVHAUS: CONSTRUCTION

ROSS BOOTH, COLDWELLS BUILD

## TRADITIONAL CONSTRUCTION CHALLENGES

COLDWELLS BUILD

TRADITIONAL CONSTRUCTION CHALLENGES



TRADITIONAL CONSTRUCTION CHALLENGES



- **Noise Restrictions**  $(\rightarrow)$
- $\Theta$ **Difficult Site Access**
- Ø Slow Going = Extra Hours, Money + Wasted Resources

### WHAT IS PREFABRICATION?

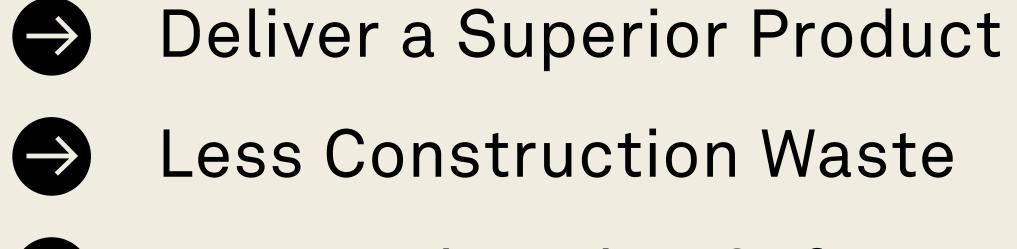
COLDWELLS BUILD

PREFABRICATION: BENEFITS

#### Efficient $\left(\rightarrow\right)$

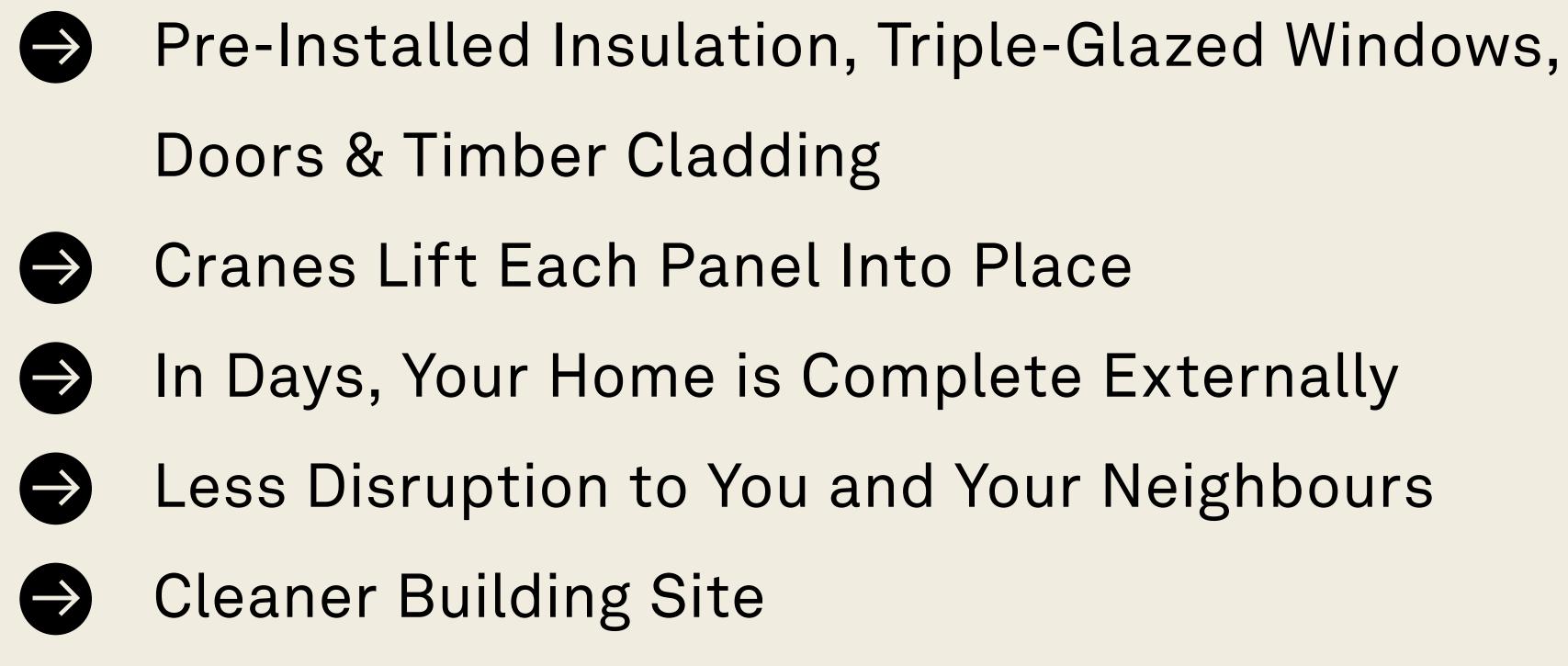
- No Weather to Worry About  $\Rightarrow$
- Tasks Can be Done Simultaneously  $\Rightarrow$

PREFABRICATION: BENEFITS



#### Improved Worker Safety

**PREFABRICATION: BENEFITS** 





U - VALUEWATTS-PER-METRE-SQUARE-KELVIN (W/m2K)

U-Value measures the rate of heat loss in a building element. It's measured in units of Watts-Per-Metre-Square-Kelvin (W/m2K). Lower values indicate superior insulation. The closer to zero the better.

# 0.10 W/m<sup>2</sup>.K to 0.15 W/m<sup>2</sup>.K

TYPICAL PASSIVHAUS U-VALUES

### 0.085 W/m<sup>2</sup>.K to 0.09 W/m<sup>2</sup>.K

COLDWELLS BUILD PASSIVHAUS U-VALUES

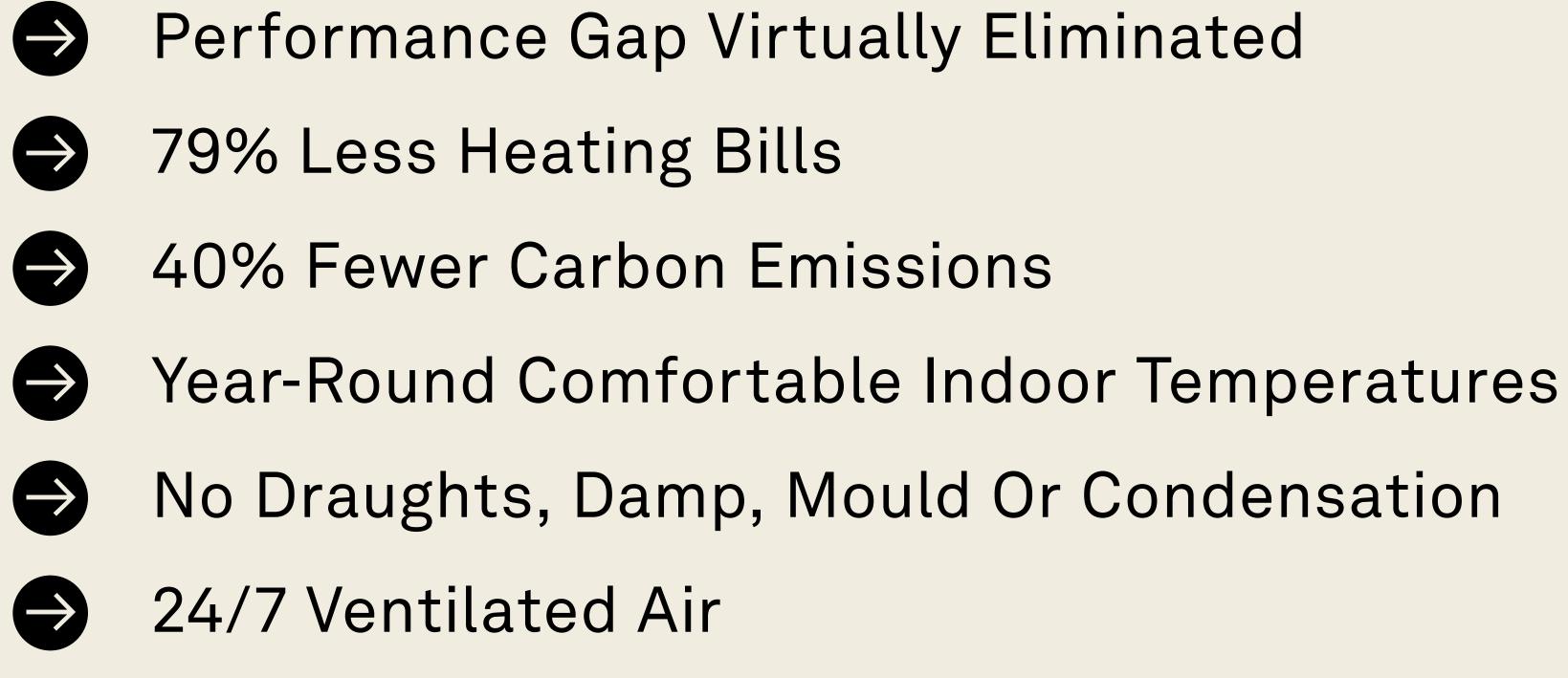


DO PASSIVHAUS HOMES COST MORE?

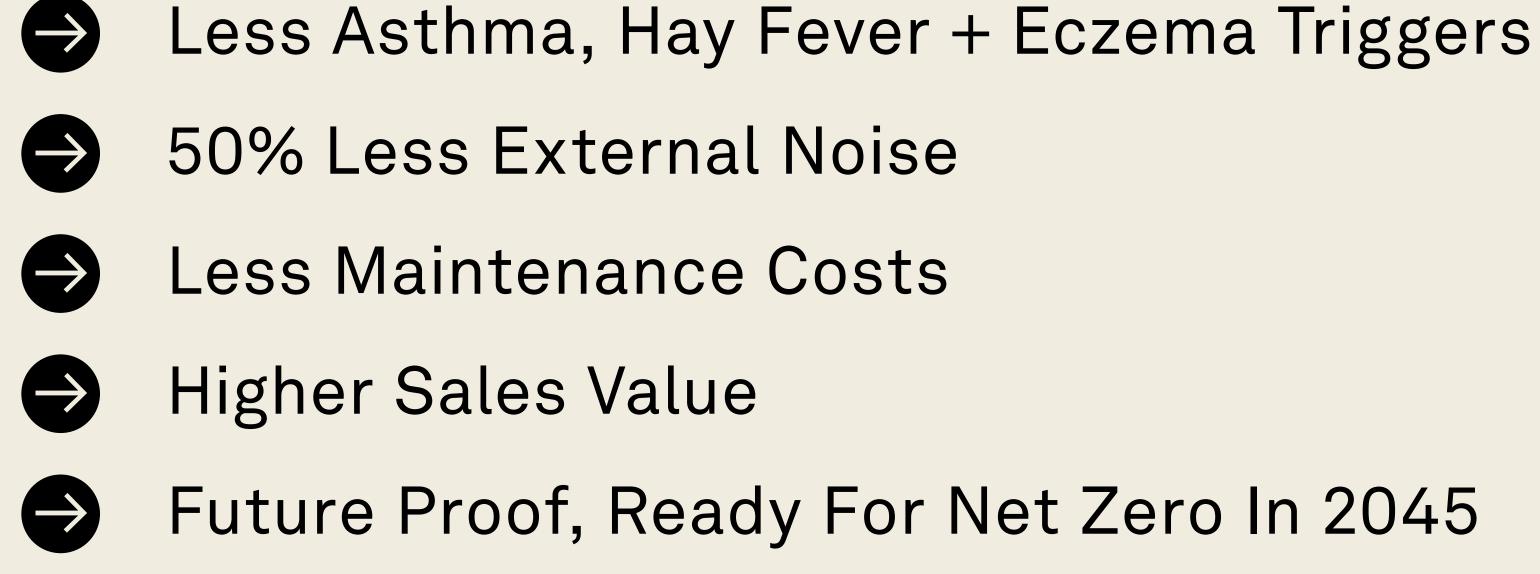
SOURCE: PASSIVHAUS TRUST

4% COST UPLIFT FOR UK PROJECTS

COLDWELLS BUILD PASSIVHAUS: BENEFITS



COLDWELLS BUILD PASSIVHAUS: BENEFITS



#### QUESTIONS?









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### PASSIVHAUS MADE SIMPLE

